

8. Nitrates in forages

Soil, Water and Forage Testing Laboratory Department of Soil and Crop Sciences Texas AgriLife Extension Service

D-1116

PLANT/FORAGE SAMPLE INFORMATION FORM

Please submit this completed form and payment with samples. Mark each sample bag with your sample identification and ensure that It corresponds with the sample identification written on this form. *See sampling and mailing instructions on the back of this form. (PLEASE DO NOT SEND CASH)

SUBMITTAL AND	INVOICE INFORMA	ATION: This information will be use	ed for all official invoic	sing and communication.	
Name				County where sampled	
Address			Phor	ne	
City		StateZip	<u></u>	ayment (DO NOT SEND C	ASH)
CLIENT NAME: C	lient name will only be	included with information above on r		Check/ Money Order (keep	your M.O. receipt)
Name				Amount Paid \$	
Lab Use only			*C httl If o I a he	Make Checks Payable to: Soil Testing Laboratory *Credit card payment forms can be downloaded at http://soiltesting.tamu.edu If enclosed payment is insufficient, by submission of this form I agree to make payment for the testing services selected herein and provided upon receipt of invoice from AgriLife Extension.	
		SAMPLE INFORMATIO	N (Required)	(Sec	e options listed below)
Laboratory # (For Lab Use)	Your Sample I.D.	Sample Type and	•	Livestock to be Fed:	Requested Analyses
(t of Zab God)		(Bermuda, Wheat, Pecan, etc.)(Feed, Ha	, Gliege of Frank Fissue)	□6 [□11 □1 [☐2 ☐3 ☐4 ☐5 ☐7 ☐8 ☐9 ☐10 ☐2 ☐3 ☐4 ☐5 ☐7 ☐8 ☐9 ☐10
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				□1 [□6 [□11	□2 □3 □4 □5 □7 □8 □9 □10
Describe any prob	olems you have ob	served and want to correct:	·	·	
4. Protein + Acid Det	(P, K, Ca, Mg, Na, S, Fe Cu tergent Fiber (ADF)		11. Total Nitrogen Contact laboratory	erals (P, K, Ca, Mg, Na, S, Fe Cu, Mn and only 1 to determine services availabl	\$5 per sample
(TDN and energy calculate 5. Protein + ADF + N	itrates	\$18 per sample	analyses listed to the left or above. Pricing valid until 12-31-2017.		
•	ecommended as bes	\$26 per sample t overall forage analyses suite			
(Protein, Fiber, TDN, IVTE	Opure grass, alfalfa, and clov	vers only) \$8 per sample	THE TATEST TORM (<u>can be downloaded at the la</u>	DUI ATUTY S WEDSITE.

\$8 per sample The latest form can be downloaded at the laboratory's website. \$5 per sample http://soiltesting.tamu.edu

------Available Services------

Analyses are conducted on all feeding commodities including hay, pasture cubes, silage, green chop, mixed feeds and concentrates, as well as plant tissue samples and other plant materials (i.e., litter, composts or manure samples). All samples are analyzed with the understanding that the results are **not** in any way associated with feed control regulations.

Sample Collection

Field Sampling for Hay Production

- In 10 15 areas within a given location or field (not to exceed 40 acres), take 1 random subsample.
- Grasp a handful of the forage and cut at normal haying height.
- Combine all 10 15 subsamples and place into an appropriate paper sack or envelope (avoid using plastic bags, fertilizer bags, or feed sacks, as these containers may produce inaccurate results).
- Label sack or envelope with appropriate identification for field.

Field Sampling for Grazing Purposes

Sample as described above but cut at normal grazing height.

Sampling Bales

- Use a Penn State or similar hay probe to sample hay bales (grab samples from the edge of the bale often provide inaccurate results).
- Take one core per each 5 large round bales (1 subcore for each 100 small square bales). Combine all subsamples and mix thoroughly.
- Package and label as described above.
- If a probe is not available, carefully collect representative samples by hand. Cut hay into stem lengths of 3 inches or less, carefully preventing leaf loss.

Plant/Tissue Samples

- Collect approximately 25 leaves from representative plants.
- Rinse leaves with a 1% HCl solution and rinse with distilled water, if foliar nutrient applications have been made.
- Allow leaves to air dry, then package and label as described above.
- If it is not possible to wash the leaves prior to sending, please indicate so that the leaves will be washed upon receipt.

Forage Samples

- Silage should be collected in sealable plastic bags.
- Forage nitrate samples should be collected from the lower part of the plant stems that might be grazed or cut for hay.
- The laboratory does not test for prussic acid in hay.

NIR Analysis

- NIR analysis is valid only for cool season and warm season grasses, alfalfa, and common clovers.
- NIR analysis data are valid for protein, acid and neutral detergent fiber, TDN, and energy values.

Other Sample Types

- Manure and litter samples should be submitted on the laboratory's Biosoild form.
- Fertilizer and similar inorganic materials should not be submitted on either the Plant/Forage or Biosolid forms. Please contact the laboratory requiring its ability to process these type of samples.

Shipping Samples

- Complete this information form.
- Enclose completed information form and payment in package.
- Verify payment check is made out to <u>Soil Testing Laboratory</u>.
- <u>DO NOT SEND CASH</u>.
- Address the letter and package to the following address (United States Postal Service):

United States Postal Service

Other Couriers (FedEx. UPS, etc.)

Soil, Water and Forage Testing Laboratory 2478 TAMU

College Station, TX 77843-2478

Soil, Water and Forage Testing Laboratory

2610 F&B Road

College Station, TX 77845 Phone: (979) 845-4816

Website: soiltesting.tamu.edu Email: soiltesting@tamu.edu

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